
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

FORM 8-K

**CURRENT REPORT
PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): May 2, 2016

Kennametal Inc.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Pennsylvania

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

1-5318

(Commission File Number)

25-0900168

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

**600 Grant Street
Suite 5100**

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

15219-2706

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(412) 248-8200**

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
 - Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
 - Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
 - Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
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Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 2, 2016, Kennametal Inc. (Kennametal or the Company) issued an earnings announcement for its fiscal third quarter ended March 31, 2016.

The press release contains certain non-generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) financial measures. The following GAAP financial measures have been presented on an adjusted basis: gross profit and margin, operating expense, operating expense as a percentage of sales, operating income (loss) and margin, net income (loss), diluted earnings per share (EPS) and diluted loss per share (LPS), effective tax rate, Industrial operating income and margin and Infrastructure operating income (loss) and margin. Adjustments for the three months ended March 31, 2016 include (1) tax effect of prior asset impairment charges, (2) restructuring and related charges and (3) loss on divestiture. Adjustments for the nine months ended March 31, 2016 include: (1) restructuring and related charges, (2) goodwill and other intangible asset impairment charges and (3) loss on divestiture and related charges. Adjustments for the three and nine months ended March 31, 2015 include: (1) restructuring and related charges, (2) goodwill and other intangible asset impairment charges and (3) tax redeployment expense. Management adjusts for these items in measuring and compensating internal performance and to more readily compare the Company's financial performance period-to-period. The press release also contains free operating cash flow which is a non-GAAP measure and is defined below.

Management believes that presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures provides useful information about the results of operations of the Company for the current and past periods. Management believes that investors should have available the same information that management uses to assess operating performance, determine compensation and assess the capital structure of the Company. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the most comparable GAAP measures. Investors are cautioned that non-GAAP financial measures utilized by the Company may not be comparable to non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. Refer to Exhibit 99.1 of the Form 8-K filed February 2, 2016 (File No 001-05318) for a reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measure of adjusted operating margin for the six months ended December 31, 2015.

Free Operating Cash Flow

Free operating cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure and is defined by the Company as cash provided by operations (which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure) less capital expenditures plus proceeds from disposals of fixed assets. Management considers free operating cash flow to be an important indicator of Kennametal's cash generating capability because it better represents cash generated from operations that can be used for dividends, debt repayment, strategic initiatives, and other investing and financing activities.

Additionally, during our quarterly earnings teleconference we may use various non-GAAP financial measures to describe the underlying operating results. Accordingly, we have compiled below certain reconciliations as required by Regulation G. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the most comparable GAAP measures. Investors are cautioned that non-GAAP financial measures utilized by the Company may not be comparable to non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies.

ADJUSTED SALES (UNAUDITED)

(in millions)	Three Months Ended	
	March 31, 2015	
Reported sales	\$	639.0
Sales attributable to non-core businesses divested		(59.8)
Adjusted sales	\$	579.2

Debt to Capital

Debt to Capital is a non-GAAP financial measure and is defined by Kennametal as total debt divided by the sum of total equity plus total debt. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is debt to equity, which is defined as total debt divided by total equity. Management believes that Debt to Capital provides additional insight into the underlying capital structure and performance of the Company.

DEBT TO CAPITAL (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except percents)

	March 31, 2016	December 31, 2015	June 30, 2015
Total debt	\$ 703,890	\$ 706,653	\$ 751,587
Total equity	1,174,811	1,154,277	1,375,435
Debt to equity, GAAP	59.9%	61.2%	54.6%
Total debt	\$ 703,890	\$ 706,653	\$ 751,587
Total equity	1,174,811	1,154,277	1,375,435
Total capital	\$ 1,878,701	\$ 1,860,930	\$ 2,127,022
Debt to capital	37.5%	38.0%	35.3%

Primary Working Capital

Primary working capital is a non-GAAP financial measure and is defined as accounts receivable, net plus inventories, net minus accounts payable. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is working capital, which is defined as current assets less current liabilities. We believe primary working capital better represents Kennametal's performance in managing certain assets and liabilities controllable at the segment level and is used as such for internal performance measurement.

PRIMARY WORKING CAPITAL (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except percents)

	3/31/2016	12/31/2015	9/30/2015	6/30/2015	3/31/15	Average
Current assets	\$ 1,099,260	\$ 1,062,992	\$ 1,258,546	\$ 1,258,546	\$ 1,341,312	\$ 1,186,124
Current liabilities	421,415	394,983	482,744	482,744	524,518	452,413
Working capital, GAAP	\$ 677,845	\$ 668,009	\$ 730,105	\$ 775,802	\$ 816,794	\$ 733,711
Excluding items:						
Cash and cash equivalents	(136,564)	(138,978)	(97,199)	(105,494)	(146,175)	(124,882)
Other current assets	(111,479)	(113,113)	(120,583)	(132,148)	(111,124)	(117,689)
Total excluded current assets	(248,043)	(252,091)	(217,782)	(237,642)	(257,299)	(242,571)
Adjusted current assets	851,217	810,901	950,729	1,020,904	1,084,013	943,553
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital leases, including notes payable	(4,140)	(5,942)	(25,285)	(15,702)	(99,620)	(30,138)
Other current liabilities	(247,943)	(237,444)	(235,385)	(279,661)	(250,586)	(250,204)
Total excluded current liabilities	(252,083)	(243,386)	(260,670)	(295,363)	(350,206)	(280,342)
Adjusted current liabilities	169,332	151,597	177,736	187,381	174,312	172,072
Primary working capital	\$ 681,885	\$ 659,304	\$ 772,993	\$ 833,523	\$ 909,701	\$ 771,481

Three Months Ended

	3/31/2016	12/31/2015	9/30/2015	6/30/2015	Total
Sales	\$ 497,837	\$ 524,021	\$ 555,354	\$ 637,653	\$ 2,214,865
Primary working capital as a percentage of sales					34.8%

PRIMARY WORKING CAPITAL (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except percents)	6/30/2015	3/31/2015	12/31/2014	9/30/2014	6/30/14	Average
Current assets	\$ 1,258,546	\$ 1,341,312	\$ 1,373,987	\$ 1,464,353	1,525,196	1,392,679
Current liabilities	482,744	524,518	528,704	538,371	562,756	527,419
Working capital, GAAP	\$ 775,802	\$ 816,794	\$ 845,283	\$ 925,982	\$ 962,440	\$ 865,260
Excluding items:						
Cash and cash equivalents	(105,494)	(146,175)	(146,267)	(156,194)	(177,929)	(146,412)
Other current assets	(132,148)	(111,124)	(115,671)	(109,811)	(111,986)	(116,148)
Total excluded current assets	(237,642)	(257,299)	(261,938)	(266,005)	(289,915)	(262,560)
Adjusted current assets	1,020,904	1,084,013	1,112,049	1,198,348	1,235,281	1,130,119
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital leases, including notes payable	(15,702)	(99,620)	(95,513)	(107,258)	(80,117)	(79,642)
Other current liabilities	(279,661)	(250,586)	(273,727)	(242,114)	(275,748)	(264,367)
Total excluded current liabilities	(295,363)	(350,206)	(369,240)	(349,372)	(355,865)	(344,009)
Adjusted current liabilities	187,381	174,312	159,464	188,999	206,891	183,409
Primary working capital	\$ 833,523	\$ 909,701	\$ 952,585	\$ 1,009,349	\$ 1,028,390	\$ 946,710

Three Months Ended

	6/30/2015	3/31/2015	12/31/2014	9/30/2014	Total
Sales	\$ 637,653	\$ 638,970	\$ 675,631	\$ 694,941	\$ 2,647,195
Primary working capital as a percentage of sales					35.8%

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

99.1 Fiscal 2016 Third Quarter Earnings Announcement

Signatures

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

KENNAMETAL INC.

Date: May 2, 2016

By:

/s/ Martha Fusco

Martha Fusco

Vice President Finance and
Corporate Controller

PRESS RELEASE

**FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE:**

DATE: May 2, 2016

Investor Relations

CONTACT: Kelly Boyer

PHONE: 412-248-8287

Corporate Relations - Media

CONTACT: Christina Sutter

PHONE: 724-539-5708

KENNAMETAL ANNOUNCES FISCAL 2016 THIRD QUARTER RESULTS

PITTSBURGH, Pa., (May 2, 2016) – Kennametal Inc. (NYSE: KMT) today reported results for the 2016 fiscal third quarter ended March 31, 2016, with earnings per diluted share (EPS) of \$0.20, compared with the prior year quarter loss per diluted share (LPS) of \$0.58. Adjusted EPS were \$0.37 in the current quarter compared with \$0.46 in the prior year quarter. The company generated year-to-date free operating cash flow of \$67 million compared with \$143 million in the same period last year. Fiscal 2016 EPS guidance is now \$1.05 to \$1.15.

The current period reported results include restructuring and related charges of \$0.18 per share, a net gain on divestiture of \$0.03 per share and the current quarter tax impact of the second quarter asset impairment charges of \$0.02 per share. The prior year quarter reported results include goodwill and other intangible asset impairment charges of \$0.90 per share, restructuring and related charges of \$0.12 per share and tax redeployment expense of \$0.02 per share.

"Kennametal's third quarter performance reflects progress from operating results in a challenging environment, and benefited from a favorable tax rate," said Ron De Feo, Kennametal President and CEO. "The 2016 third quarter adjusted operating margin of 7.8 percent is substantially higher than the year-to-date December fiscal 2016 adjusted operating margin of 3.6 percent, reflecting sequential volume growth and lower raw material costs. Infrastructure made progress, posting adjusted operating income of \$10 million compared with losses for the first half of the year, and Industrial results reflect better sequential margins as well with adjusted operating income of \$30 million. Adjusted EPS, while still lower year-over-year, strengthened sequentially as a result of the higher gross margins and lower operating expenses."

De Feo continued, "We have a lot of improvement opportunities within Kennametal to simplify operations, lower costs and drive margin improvements over time. We need to be more customer responsive and grow market share with innovation, entrepreneurship and speed - all things we are working on and plan to discuss with the investment community in the future."

Fiscal 2016 Third Quarter Key Developments

- Sales were \$498 million, compared with \$639 million in the same quarter last year. Sales decreased by 22 percent, reflecting a 10 percent decline due to divestiture, an 8 percent organic decline and a 4 percent unfavorable currency exchange impact.
- On a combined basis, pre-tax restructuring and related charges were \$14 million, or \$0.18 per share, and pre-tax benefits were approximately \$20 million, or \$0.19 per share in the quarter. In the same quarter last year, pre-tax restructuring and related charges were \$17 million, or \$0.12 per share, and pre-tax benefits were approximately \$9 million, or \$0.08 per share. Programs are on track to deliver fiscal 2016 year-over-year incremental savings of approximately \$46 million.

- Operating income was \$27 million, compared with an operating loss of \$120 million in the same quarter last year. Adjusted operating income was \$39 million, compared with \$56 million a year ago. The decrease in adjusted operating results was driven primarily by organic sales decline, unfavorable mix, lower fixed cost absorption and unfavorable currency exchange, offset partially by lower raw material costs and restructuring benefits. Adjusted operating margin was 7.8 percent in the current period and 8.8 percent in the prior year period.
- The reported effective tax rate (ETR) was 24.7 percent and the adjusted ETR was 9.9 percent. The difference between the reported and adjusted ETR was due primarily to the effect of prior asset impairment charges, restructuring and related charges and divestiture. For the third quarter of fiscal 2015, the reported ETR was 64.4 percent (benefit on a loss) and the adjusted ETR was 23.1 percent (provision on income). The change in the adjusted ETR year-over-year is driven primarily by a favorable current period U.S. provision to return adjustment and a favorable geographical mix of earnings.
- EPS was \$0.20, compared with the prior year quarter LPS of \$0.58. Adjusted EPS were \$0.37 in the current quarter and \$0.46 in the prior year quarter.
- The company generated year-to-date free operating cash flow of \$67 million compared with \$143 million in the same period last year. The decrease in free operating cash flow was primarily attributable to lower cash earnings and higher restructuring and pension payments, partially offset by reductions of working capital.

Segment Developments for the Fiscal 2016 Third Quarter

- Industrial segment sales of \$316 million decreased 11 percent from \$355 million in the prior year quarter due to unfavorable currency exchange of 5 percent, organic decline of 5 percent and 1 percent due to divestiture. Excluding the impact of currency exchange and divestiture, sales decreased approximately 26 percent in energy, 6 percent in general engineering, 1 percent in aerospace and defense and 1 percent in transportation. Activity in the energy sector continued to adversely affect the industrial economy, particularly in the Americas, however destocking in the indirect channel has been subsiding. The transportation market was mixed with fewer tooling package sales contributing to weaker sales in Asia, partially offset by favorable conditions in Europe and Americas. On a segment regional basis excluding the impact of currency exchange and divestiture, sales decreased 8 percent in Asia, 6 percent in the Americas and 2 percent in Europe.
- Industrial segment operating income was \$25 million compared with \$35 million in the prior year. Adjusted operating income was \$30 million compared to \$44 million in the prior year quarter, driven by organic sales decline, unfavorable currency exchange, lower fixed cost absorption and unfavorable business mix, partially offset by restructuring program benefits and lower raw material costs. Industrial adjusted operating margin was 9.6 percent compared with 12.4 percent in the prior year.
- Infrastructure segment sales of \$181 million decreased 36 percent from \$284 million in the prior year quarter. The decrease was driven by divestiture impact of 21 percent, 12 percent organic sales decline and 3 percent unfavorable currency exchange. Excluding the impact of currency exchange and divestiture, sales decreased by approximately 37 percent in oil and gas, 32 percent in mining, 15 percent in industrial applications and 12 percent in processing, offset partially by an increase of approximately 6 percent in construction. Sales in other markets remained relatively flat. Key energy markets, particularly in North America, took a further step down in our fiscal third quarter, with U.S. rig counts declining 38 percent within the quarter, ending down 58 percent year-over-year. In addition, conditions in underground mining in North America declined further, with sales down 58 percent year-over-year. As previously disclosed, this weakness is expected to continue for the foreseeable future. Partially offsetting these drivers was improved sales in the construction end market, with year-over-year sales growth realized in all regions led by North America at 9 percent. On a segment regional basis excluding the impact of divestiture and currency exchange, sales decreased 23 percent in the Americas and 11 percent in Asia, while Europe remained flat.
- Infrastructure segment operating income was \$4 million, compared with operating loss of \$153 million in the same quarter of the prior year. Adjusted operating income was \$10 million compared to \$14 million in the prior year quarter. The change in adjusted operating results was primarily due to lower organic sales, unfavorable business mix and lower fixed cost absorption, partially offset by lower raw material costs and the benefits of restructuring savings. Infrastructure adjusted operating margin was 5.2 percent compared with 5.0 percent in the prior year.

Fiscal 2016 Year-To-Date Key Developments

- Sales were \$1,577 million, compared with \$2,010 million in the same period last year. Sales decreased by 22 percent, reflecting a 12 percent organic decline, 6 percent unfavorable currency exchange impact and 4 percent from divestiture.
- Operating loss was \$200 million, compared with \$393 million in the same period last year. Adjusted operating income was \$77 million in the current period, compared with adjusted operating income of \$186 million in the prior year. Adjusted operating results decreased due to organic sales decline, unfavorable business mix, lower fixed cost absorption and unfavorable currency exchange, offset partially by lower raw material costs and restructuring benefits. Adjusted operating margin was 4.9 percent, compared with 9.2 percent in the prior year.
- LPS was \$2.00 in the current year period, compared with \$4.98 the prior year period. Adjusted EPS were \$0.66 in the current year period and \$1.55 in the prior year period.

Reconciliations of all non-GAAP financial measures are set forth in the tables attached, and corresponding descriptions are contained in the company's report on Form 8-K, to which this news release is attached.

Recent Actions to Enhance Liquidity and Further Strengthen Financial Position

In April 2016 as previously announced, we took additional steps to enhance our liquidity and strengthen our financial position through entering into an amendment to the company's five-year, multi-currency, revolving credit facility. The amendment extends the tenor for a new five year term to April 2021. The prior facility matured in April 2018. The maximum leverage ratio was increased under the new amendment as defined in the agreement in order to increase operating flexibility. Further, the EBITDA definition was amended to allow for up to \$120 million of aggregate cash restructuring payment add-backs through December 31, 2017. The minimum consolidated interest coverage ratio and the other key provisions remain unchanged.

Restructuring Programs

The previously announced restructuring programs are expected to produce combined annual ongoing pre-tax permanent savings of \$105-\$125 million. In total, pre-tax charges for these initiatives are expected to be approximately \$188-\$205 million.

RESTRUCTURING AND RELATED CHARGES AND SAVINGS (PRE-TAX)

	Estimated Charges	Current Quarter Charges	Charges To Date	Estimated Annualized Savings	Approximate Current Quarter Savings	Approximate Savings Since Inception	Expected Completion Date
Phase 1	Up to \$60M	—	\$58M	\$40M-\$45M	\$10M	\$62M	6/30/2016
Phase 2	\$90M-\$100M	\$4M	\$42M	\$40M-\$50M	\$8M	\$32M	12/31/2018
Phase 3	\$40M-\$45M	\$10M	\$15M	\$25M-\$30M	\$2M	\$3M	3/31/2017
Total	\$188M-\$205M	\$14M	\$115M	\$105M-\$125M	\$20M	\$97M	

Outlook

We now expect consolidated adjusted EPS for the full fiscal year to be in the range of \$1.05 and \$1.15 per share, an increase from our previous guidance of \$0.85 to \$1.05 per share. The improvement is driven primarily by our expectations of sales being at or near the higher end of our most recent announced guidance for fiscal 2016.

Dividend Declared

Kennametal also announced that its board of directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.20 per share. The dividend is payable May 27, 2016 to shareholders of record as of the close of business on May 13, 2016.

The company will discuss its fiscal 2016 third quarter results in a live webcast at 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time Tuesday, May 3, 2016. This event will be broadcast live on the company's website, www.kennametal.com. To access the webcast, select "About Us", "Investor Relations" and then "Events." A recorded replay of this event also will be available on the company's website through June 3, 2016.

Certain statements in this release may be forward-looking in nature, or “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements are statements that do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. For example, statements about Kennametal's outlook for earnings, sales volumes, and cash flow for fiscal year 2016 and our expectations regarding future growth and financial performance are forward-looking statements. Any forward looking statements are based on current knowledge, expectations and estimates that involve inherent risks and uncertainties. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should the assumptions underlying the forward-looking statements prove incorrect, our actual results could vary materially from our current expectations. There are a number of factors that could cause our actual results to differ from those indicated in the forward-looking statements. They include: economic recession; our ability to achieve all anticipated benefits of restructuring initiatives; our foreign operations and international markets, such as currency exchange rates, different regulatory environments, trade barriers, exchange controls, and social and political instability; changes in the regulatory environment in which we operate, including environmental, health and safety regulations; potential for future goodwill and other intangible asset impairment charges; our ability to protect and defend our intellectual property; continuity of information technology infrastructure; competition; our ability to retain our management and employees; demands on management resources; availability and cost of the raw materials we use to manufacture our products; product liability claims; integrating acquisitions and achieving the expected savings and synergies; global or regional catastrophic events; demand for and market acceptance of our products; business divestitures; energy costs; commodity prices; labor relations; and implementation of environmental remediation matters. Many of these risks and other risks are more fully described in Kennametal's latest annual report on Form 10-K and its other periodic filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We can give no assurance that any goal or plan set forth in forward-looking statements can be achieved and readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such statements, which speak only as of the date made. We undertake no obligation to release publicly any revisions to forward-looking statements as a result of future events or developments.

About Kennametal

At the forefront of advanced materials innovation for more than 75 years, Kennametal Inc. is a global industrial technology leader delivering productivity to customers through materials science, tooling and wear-resistant solutions. Customers across aerospace, earthworks, energy, general engineering and transportation turn to Kennametal to help them manufacture with precision and efficiency. Every day over 12,000 employees are helping customers in more than 60 countries stay competitive. Kennametal generated more than \$2.6 billion in revenues in fiscal 2015. Learn more at www.kennametal.com.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except per share amounts)	Three Months Ended March 31,		Nine Months Ended March 31,	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Sales	\$ 497,837	\$ 638,970	\$ 1,577,212	\$ 2,009,543
Cost of goods sold	340,484	439,500	1,127,828	1,392,516
Gross profit	157,353	199,470	449,384	617,027
Operating expense	121,004	138,025	373,827	423,972
Restructuring and asset impairment charges	7,142	175,435	128,498	565,837
Loss on divestiture	(2,557)	—	130,750	—
Amortization of intangibles	4,429	6,402	16,315	20,361
Operating income (loss)	27,335	(120,392)	(200,006)	(393,143)
Interest expense	7,113	7,760	20,895	23,929
Other (income) expense, net	(1,938)	(378)	(1,582)	32
Income (loss) before income taxes	22,160	(127,774)	(219,319)	(417,104)
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	5,465	(82,223)	(61,499)	(23,975)
Net income (loss)	16,695	(45,551)	(157,820)	(393,129)
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	695	678	1,634	1,914
Net income (loss) attributable to Kennametal	\$ 16,000	\$ (46,229)	\$ (159,454)	\$ (395,043)
PER SHARE DATA ATTRIBUTABLE TO KENNAMETAL SHAREHOLDERS				
Basic earnings (loss) earnings per share	\$ 0.20	\$ (0.58)	\$ (2.00)	\$ (4.98)
Diluted earnings (loss) earnings per share	\$ 0.20	\$ (0.58)	\$ (2.00)	\$ (4.98)
Dividends per share	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.18	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.54
Basic weighted average shares outstanding	79,871	79,389	79,814	79,282
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding	80,224	79,389	79,814	79,282

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands)	March 31, 2016		June 30, 2015	
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	136,564	\$	105,494
Accounts receivable, net		365,827		445,373
Inventories		485,390		575,531
Other current assets		111,479		132,148
Total current assets		1,099,260		1,258,546
Property, plant and equipment, net		725,535		815,825
Goodwill and other intangible assets, net		514,818		704,058
Other assets		152,326		71,100
Total assets	\$	2,491,939	\$	2,849,529
LIABILITIES				
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital leases, including notes payable	\$	4,140	\$	15,702
Accounts payable		169,332		187,381
Other current liabilities		247,943		279,661
Total current liabilities		421,415		482,744
Long-term debt and capital leases		699,750		735,885
Other liabilities		195,963		255,465
Total liabilities		1,317,128		1,474,094
KENNAMETAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		1,144,160		1,345,807
NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS		30,651		29,628
Total liabilities and equity	\$	2,491,939	\$	2,849,529

SEGMENT DATA (UNAUDITED) (in thousands)	Three Months Ended March 31,		Nine Months Ended March 31,	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
<i>Outside Sales:</i>				
Industrial	\$ 316,372	\$ 354,810	\$ 940,588	\$ 1,104,225
Infrastructure	181,465	284,160	636,624	905,318
Total outside sales	\$ 497,837	\$ 638,970	\$ 1,577,212	\$ 2,009,543
<i>Sales By Geographic Region:</i>				
North America	\$ 232,183	\$ 301,403	\$ 718,979	\$ 955,468
Western Europe	130,914	180,173	432,477	554,610
Rest of World	134,740	157,394	425,756	499,465
Total sales by geographic region	\$ 497,837	\$ 638,970	\$ 1,577,212	\$ 2,009,543
<i>Operating Income (Loss):</i>				
Industrial	\$ 24,692	\$ 35,311	\$ 51,802	\$ 121,123
Infrastructure	3,748	(153,100)	(242,417)	(505,799)
Corporate ⁽¹⁾	(1,105)	(2,603)	(9,391)	(8,467)
Total operating income (loss)	\$ 27,335	\$ (120,392)	\$ (200,006)	\$ (393,143)

⁽¹⁾ Represents unallocated corporate expenses.

In addition to reported results under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (GAAP), the following financial highlight tables include, where appropriate, a reconciliation of adjusted results including: gross profit and margin, operating expense, operating expense as a percentage of sales, operating income (loss) and margin, net income (loss), diluted EPS (LPS), effective tax rate, Industrial operating income and margin, Infrastructure operating income (loss) and margin and free operating cash flow (which are non-GAAP financial measures), to the most directly comparable GAAP measures. For those adjustments that are presented 'net of tax', the tax effect of the adjustment can be derived by calculating the difference between the pre-tax and the post-tax adjustments presented. The tax effect on adjustments is calculated by preparing an overall tax calculation including the adjustments and then a tax calculation excluding the adjustments. The difference between these calculations results is the tax impact of the adjustments.

Management believes that investors should have available the same information that management uses to assess operating performance, determine compensation and assess the capital structure of the company. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the most comparable GAAP measures. Investors are cautioned that non-GAAP financial measures utilized by the company may not be comparable to non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. Reconciliations of all non-GAAP financial measures are set forth in the attached tables and descriptions of certain non-GAAP financial measures are contained in our report on Form 8-K to which this release is attached.

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2016 (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except percents and per share data)	Sales	Gross profit	Operating expense	Operating income	Net income ⁽²⁾	Diluted EPS	Effective tax rate
Reported results	\$ 497,837	\$ 157,353	\$ 121,004	\$ 27,335	\$ 16,000	\$ 0.20	24.7 %
Reported margins		31.6%	24.3%	5.5%			
Tax effect of prior asset impairment charges	—	—	—	—	1,251	0.02	(5.8)
Restructuring and related charges	—	1,456	(5,400)	13,998	14,242	0.18	(4.9)
Loss on divestiture	—	—	—	(2,557)	(1,902)	(0.03)	(4.1)
Adjusted results	\$ 497,837	\$ 158,809	\$ 115,604	\$ 38,776	\$ 29,591	\$ 0.37	9.9 %
Adjusted margins		31.9%	23.2%	7.8%			

⁽²⁾ Represents amounts attributable to Kennametal Shareholders.

(in thousands, except percents)	Industrial sales	Industrial operating income	Infrastructure sales	Infrastructure operating income
Reported results	\$ 316,372	\$ 24,692	\$ 181,465	\$ 3,748
Reported operating margin		7.8%		2.1%
Restructuring and related charges	—	9,346	—	4,652
Loss on divestiture	—	(3,677)	—	1,117
Adjusted results	\$ 316,372	\$ 30,361	\$ 181,465	\$ 9,517
Adjusted operating margin		9.6%		5.2%

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2015 (UNAUDITED)
(in thousands, except percents and per share data)

	Sales	Gross profit	Operating expense	Operating (loss) income	Net (loss) income ⁽²⁾	Diluted (LPS) EPS	Effective tax rate
Reported results	\$ 638,970	\$ 199,470	\$ 138,025	\$ (120,392)	\$ (46,229)	\$ (0.58)	64.4 %
Reported margins		31.2%	21.6%	(18.8)%			
Restructuring and related charges ⁽³⁾	—	336	(658)	16,729	9,686	0.12	3.3
Goodwill and other intangible asset impairment charges	—	—	—	159,700	71,143	0.90	(40.2)
Tax redeployment expense	—	—	—	—	2,138	0.02	(4.4)
Adjusted results	\$ 638,970	\$ 199,806	\$ 137,367	\$ 56,037	\$ 36,738	\$ 0.46	23.1 %
Adjusted margins		31.3%	21.5%	8.8 %			

⁽³⁾ Includes pre-tax restructuring related charges recorded in corporate of \$569.

(in thousands, except percents)	Industrial sales	Industrial operating income	Infrastructure sales	Infrastructure operating (loss) income
Reported results	\$ 354,810	\$ 35,311	\$ 284,160	\$ (153,100)
Reported operating margin		10.0%		(53.9)%
Restructuring and related charges ⁽⁴⁾	—	8,673	—	7,487
Goodwill and other intangible asset impairment charges	—	—	—	159,700
Adjusted results	\$ 354,810	\$ 43,984	\$ 284,160	\$ 14,087
Adjusted operating margin		12.4%		5.0 %

⁽⁴⁾ Excludes pre-tax restructuring related charges recorded in corporate of \$569.

NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2016 (UNAUDITED)
(in thousands, except percents)

	Sales	Operating (loss) income	Net (loss) income ⁽²⁾	Diluted (LPS) EPS
Reported results	\$ 1,577,212	\$ (200,006)	\$ (159,454)	\$ (2.00)
Reported operating margin		(12.7)%		
Restructuring and related charges	—	37,970	31,978	0.42
Goodwill and other intangible asset impairment charges	—	108,456	81,487	1.02
Loss on divestiture and related charges	—	130,750	98,448	1.22
Adjusted results	\$ 1,577,212	\$ 77,170	\$ 52,459	\$ 0.66
Adjusted operating margin		4.9 %		

NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2015 (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except percents)	Sales	Operating (loss) income	Net (loss) income ⁽²⁾	Diluted (LPS) EPS
Reported results	\$ 2,009,543	\$ (393,143)	\$ (395,043)	\$ (4.98)
Reported operating margin		(19.6)%		
Restructuring and related charges	—	37,105	25,628	0.33
Goodwill and other intangible asset impairment charges	—	541,700	490,416	6.18
Tax redeployment expense	—	—	2,138	0.02
Adjusted results	\$ 2,009,543	\$ 185,662	\$ 123,139	\$ 1.55
Adjusted operating margin		9.2 %		

FREE OPERATING CASH FLOW (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands)	Nine Months Ended March 31,	
	2016	2015
Net cash flow from operating activities	\$ 145,414	\$ 219,576
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(83,285)	(77,620)
Proceeds from disposals of property, plant and equipment	5,102	1,300
Free operating cash flow	\$ 67,231	\$ 143,256